

Lesson 2

Describing People



สาระสำคัญ



สาระการเรียนรู้



ผลการเรียนรู้ที่คาดหวัง



การบรรยายลักษณะบุคคลมักจะบรรยายจากความแตกต่างด้านบุคลิกภาพและลักษณะนิสัย คำศัพท์ที่ใช้ในการบ่งบอกความแตกต่าง คือคำคุณศัพท์บอกลักษณะบุคคล การเรียนรู้คำศัพท์สำนวนภาษาจึงจำเป็นเพื่อให้ผู้เรียนรู้จักสังเกต นำข้อมูลมาปรับใช้ในการสื่อสาร สนทนา ได้อย่างสุภาพ เหมาะสม และมีประสิทธิภาพ

1. คำศัพท์ สำนวน โครงสร้างภาษา เกี่ยวกับการบรรยายลักษณะบุคคล (describing people)
2. บทสนทนาเกี่ยวกับการบรรยายลักษณะบุคคล
3. การใช้คำคุณศัพท์บรรยายบุคลิกภาพ (adjectives used to describe personality) และ การใช้
4. คำวิเศษณ์แสดงความมากน้อย (adverbs of degree)
5. เรื่องเกี่ยวกับการบรรยายลักษณะบุคคล

เมื่อศึกษาบทเรียนนี้จบแล้ว ผู้เรียนสามารถ

1. บอกคำศัพท์ สำนวน โครงสร้างภาษาที่ใช้ในการบรรยายลักษณะบุคคลได้
2. เลือกใช้คำศัพท์ สำนวนภาษาที่ใช้ในการบรรยายลักษณะบุคคลได้
3. เขียนประโยคบรรยายลักษณะบุคคลจากบุคลิกภาพและลักษณะนิสัยได้
4. สนทนาเกี่ยวกับการบรรยายลักษณะบุคคลได้
5. มีสัมพันธภาพที่ดีและแสดงความรู้สึกต่อผู้อื่น ได้อย่างสุภาพ
6. สรุปใจความสำคัญจากเรื่องที่อ่านได้

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In this unit, you will learn about...

1. Getting Start



Adjectives used to describe

Personality

funny
active
hardworking
neat
nervous
serious
friendly
kind
laid-back
shy
outgoing
organized
lazy

Physical appearance

tall
short
slim
skinny
athletic
good-looking
young
overweight

Habits

careful
active
helpful
punctual
quiet
tidy
careless

Adverbs of degree used to show the degree of something.

Very

Quite

Pretty

Rather

Sammy is **kind** and **friendly**.

She is an **active** and a **talkative** girl.

She is **quite** **slim** and **very** **tall**.



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2. Vocabulary



Personality

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------|-------|----------|-------------|---------|
| shy | kind | neat | messy | nervous | hardworking | serious |
| laid-back | organized | lazy | funny | friendly | outgoing | cute |

Physical appearance

| | | | |
|--------|--------------|----------|------------|
| tall | short | slim | overweight |
| skinny | good-looking | athletic | young |

Habits

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| tidy | active | quiet | helpful |
| talkative | punctual | careful | careless |



Personality is **who you are** while
habits are **what you do**.



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2. Vocabulary



Practice

A. These words are adjectives used to describe personality.

Group them under their headings.

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------|-------|----------|-------------|---------|
| shy | kind | neat | messy | nervous | hardworking | serious |
| laid-back | organized | lazy | funny | friendly | outgoing | active |

| | | | | |
|----------|------|--|--|--|
| Positive | kind | | | |
| | | | | |
| Negative | lazy | | | |
| | | | | |

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2. Vocabulary



Practice

B. Match the words with their meanings.

| Words | | Meanings |
|-------|----------------|--|
| h | 1. friendly | a. not neat |
| | 2. tidy | b. puts efforts into tasks a lot |
| | 3. funny | c. always on time |
| | 4. serious | d. enjoys speaking |
| | 5. laid-back | e. moves around a lot |
| | 6. hardworking | f. unwilling to work |
| | 7. shy | g. relaxed |
| | 8. messy | h. kind and pleasant to others |
| | 9. lazy | i. makes people laugh |
| | 10. active | j. keeps things clean and tidy |
| | 11. punctual | k. nervous or timid around others |
| | 12. talkative | l. thinks carefully/does not laugh a lot |

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2. Vocabulary



Practice

C. Complete the sentences.

| | | | | |
|---------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| helpful | kind | shy | careful | punctual |
| quiet | serious | hardworking | friendly | talkative |

1. She is very She always smiles and say hello to everyone.
2. Dang is a student. He always focuses on his studies.
3. Tom doesn't like speaking in front of the public. He is
4. It's of you offering help whenever someone is in need.
5. James is very He loves chatting with his friends.
6. Anne is a student. She spends time studying every day.
7. My sister is a person. She always reads books alone.
8. Ben is very when crossing the road.
9. Paul is in group work. He always helps his friends by handing out papers.
10. Mike is always at work. He arrives on time every day at work.

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2. Vocabulary



Practice

D. Match the words with their meanings.

| | | |
|---|-----------------|--|
| g | 1. slim | a. not old |
| | 2. good-looking | b. higher or above average in height |
| | 3. athletic | c. lower or below average in height |
| | 4. young | d. very thin |
| | 5. skinny | e. strong and good at sports or physical |
| | 6. overweight | f. weights more than what is healthy |
| | 7. tall | g. thin in a healthy way |
| | 8. short | h. attractive or nice to look at |

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2. Vocabulary



Practice

E. Listen and complete the passage.



| | | | |
|--------|--------------|----------|-------|
| slim | good-looking | athletic | young |
| skinny | overweight | tall | short |

In our class, the students all look different. Mike is and because he plays football and goes to the gym every day. His best friend, Sam, is quite and He is shorter than most boys, but is always in good shape. Emma, on the other hand, is a little since she prefers reading and staying indoors. Jane is rather and loves dancing. She is always full of energy. Many students think Bryan is really because of his dressing style and friendly smile. Lastly, Emmy is very She is the youngest in her grade and just turned 13.

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3. Conversation



Conversation 1



Ben : Which words describe you and me?

Alice : Well, I'm short and overweight.

I think you look young and slim.

Ben : Thanks. I think we are both good-looking and helpful.



Practice

Complete the information.

Let's describe Ben and Alice. Ben's and
while Alice's and However, Ben and Alice are
..... and

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3. Conversation



Conversation 2



Mila : Can you describe some people in your family?

Joe : Sure. Jane is my younger sister. She's tall and slim.

Jim : My father is little overweight and friendly.
How about you, Mila?

Mila : Oh! My mother is very organized, hardworking.
I think she is very helpful.



Practice

Answer the questions.

1. Who is Jane?

.....

2. What is Jane like?

.....

3. Who is friendly?

.....

4. What's Mila's mother like?

.....

5. Who is organized, hardworking and helpful?

.....

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3. Conversation



Conversation 3



Listen and complete the conversation.

| | | |
|---------------|----------|----------------|
| talkative | friendly | overweight |
| Have you seen | I see | tall and funny |

Lisa : Lek around?

Sarah : Lek? Which one? We have two Leks in the office.

Lisa : Oh! I mean the one who's rather

Sarah : Is she slim and?

Lisa : No, she's a little overweight and talkative.

Sarah : I've just seen her. She's in the computer room.

Practice

Write **T** if the sentence is **true** and **F** if it is **false**.

- 1. There are two Leks in the office.
- 2. Lek who Lisa wants to see is slim and talkative.
- 3. Lek is in the office.
- 4. Lek is a talkative person.
- 5. Sarah doesn't know Lek.



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4. Language Spots



4.1 Adjectives used to describe personality

| after verb to be | before noun |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Siri is <u>good-looking</u> . | Alice is a <u>talkative</u> person. |
| James is <u>hardworking</u> and <u>organized</u> . | She is a <u>healthy</u> girl. |

4.2 Adverbs used to show the degree of something

- **rather** - shows mild opinion

Danny is rather short.

- **quite** - means fairly degree

Pat is quite attractive.

- **very** - indicates a high degree

She is very slim.

- **pretty** - shows a moderate degree

Mike is pretty athletic. He loves playing sports.

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4. Language Spots



Practice

A. Fill in the blanks with appropriate adverbs of degree.

| | | | |
|--------|------|-------|--------|
| rather | very | quite | pretty |
|--------|------|-------|--------|

1. Sue is tall for her age, taller than most of her classmates.
2. Eve is athletic. She can run for hours without getting tired.
3. She is slim because she exercises regularly.
4. Emmy is overweight. She loves sweets.
5. The new student is young. She is only 13 years old.

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4. Language Spots



Practice

B. Write sentences describing you and your three best friends by using adjectives and adverbs of degree.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

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5. Reading



Good Personalities and Habits

Having good personalities and habits is important for everyone. Being kind to others makes people feel happy and supported. A kind person helps their friends, listens to others, and shows respect to others. Honesty is also personality trait. Honest people tell the truth and keep their promises.

Good habits are important for success in life. People who are punctual always arrive on time. This shows that they respect others' time. Being organized is another good habit. People keep their things tidy and plan their days well. Hardworking people always try their best, whether at school or work. They don't give up easily and finish what they start.

Good personalities and habits help people build strong relationships and achieve their goals. Everyone should try to be the best version of themselves.

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5. Reading



A. From the passage, find adjectives describing people. Write them out.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

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5. Reading



B. From the passage, read each statement. Write T if it is true, and F if it is false.

| | |
|--|---|
| | 1. A kind person listens to their friends. |
| | 2. Being honest means helping other people. |
| | 3. Organized people keep their things tidy. |
| | 4. Hardworking people always give up easily. |
| | 5. Hardworking people is one of the good habits. |
| | 6. Being punctual and hardworking makes strong relationships. |
| | 7. An honest person always lies. |
| | 8. Punctuality shows that people keep their things tidy. |

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5. Reading



B. From the passage, read each statement. Write T if it is true, and F if it is false.

| | |
|--|---|
| | 1. A kind person listens to their friends. |
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| | 6. Being punctual and hardworking makes strong relationships. |
| | 7. An honest person always lies. |
| | 8. Punctuality shows that people keep their things tidy. |

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Review

Read this passage.

What do these colors say about your personality?



| Colors | Your personality |
|--------|---|
| Blue | You like fresh air, the outdoors, and cold weather. |
| White | You love thing to be neat and clean, and you always plan ahead. |
| Yellow | You are happy and friendly, and you love being in the sun. |
| Red | You have a quick temper and strong feelings. |
| Purple | You like to be alone and do your own things. |
| Pink | You love to laugh and don't take things too seriously. |
| Green | You care about the environment and love animals. |
| Brown | You like to tell people what to do and be in charge. |
| Black | You love to discuss serious things and are very intelligent. |

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Review

Is this statement about your favorite color true for you? Work in pairs. Write about yourself and your friend.

Example My favorite color is green. I care about the environment, but I don't like animals.

Siri's favorite color is blue. She likes fresh air and cold weather. She doesn't like the outdoors.

